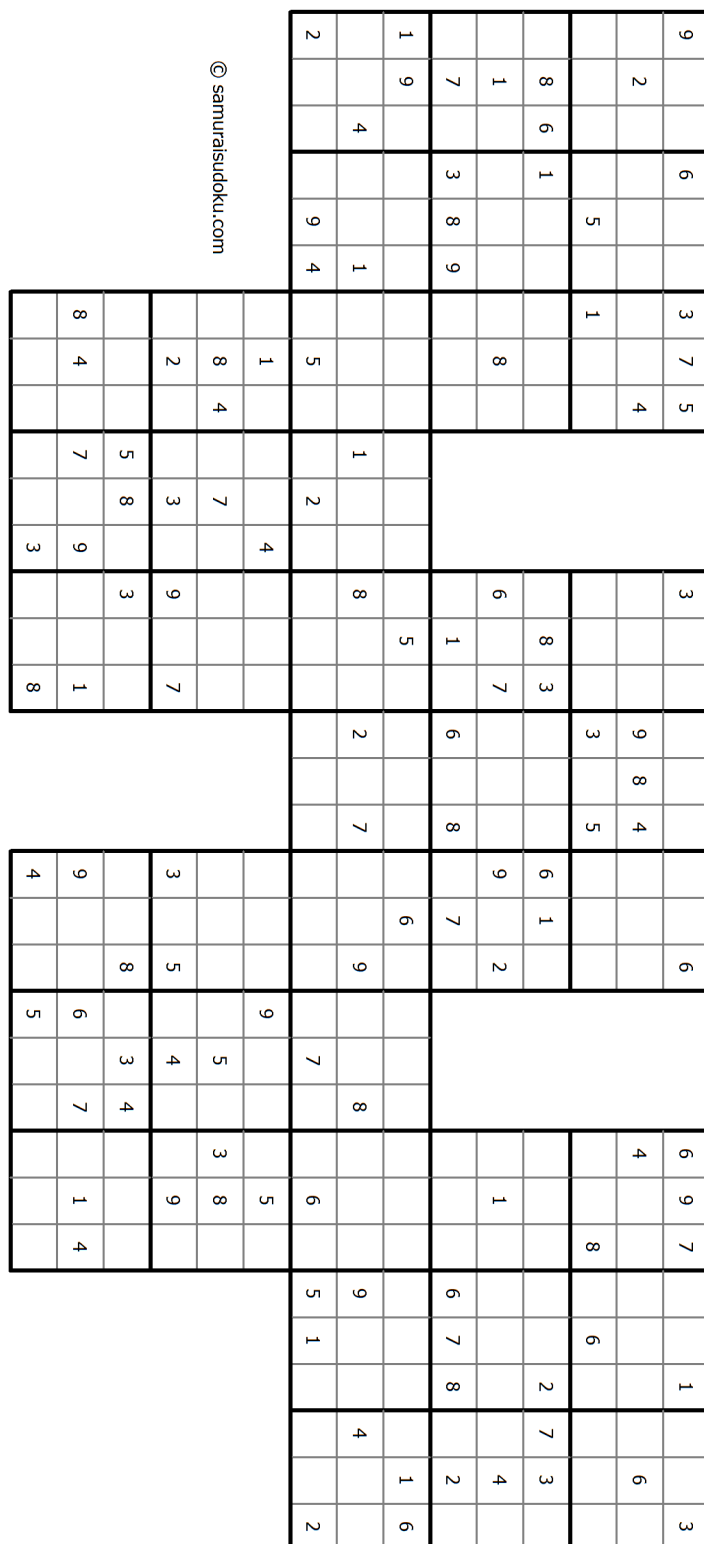


(Solución)



Sudoku Puzzle (<https://www.sudoku puzzle.org>)